## CLAIMS

- [1] A therapeutic agent for a renal disease containing a colony-stimulating factor (CSF) as an active ingredient.
- 5 [2] The therapeutic agent of claim 1 wherein the colony-stimulating factor is granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF).
  - [3] The therapeutic agent of claim 1 or 2 wherein the renal disease is chronic renal failure.
- 10 [4] The therapeutic agent of claim 1 or 2 wherein the renal disease is acute renal failure.
  - [5] The therapeutic agent of claim 1 or 2 wherein the renal disease is nephropathy.
  - [6] The therapeutic agent of claim 5 wherein the renal disease is diabetic nephropathy.

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- [7] The therapeutic agent of claim 5 wherein the renal disease is atherosclerotic nephropathy.
- [8] A renal tissue repairing/regenerating agent containing a colony-stimulating factor (CSF) as an active 20 ingredient.
  - [9] The repairing/regenerating agent of claim 8 wherein the colony-stimulating factor is granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (G-CSF).
- [10] A method for proliferating or regenerating renal 25 tissue or a cell present in renal tissue by contacting G-CSF with the renal tissue or the cell present in renal tissue.